



Post Graduate Diploma in Automotive Thermal System Analysis Course Curriculum (Duration: 6 Months)

Chapter 1: Powertrain Basics: Architectures, Components and performance Characteristics

1.1 Architectures

- 1.1.1 Conventional Powertrain: Manual Transmission
- 1.1.2 Conventional Powertrain: Automatic Transmission
- 1.1.3 Hybrid Electric: Series Architecture
- 1.1.4 Hybrid Electric: Parallel Architectures
- 1.1.5 Electric Powertrain

1.2 Powertrain Components

- 1.2.1 Prime mover: Diesel, gasoline Engine, motor
- 1.2.2 Clutch: Torque Converter, Wet and Dry
- 1.2.3 Transmission: Automatic and Manual
- 1.2.4 Final Drive
- 1.2.5 Wheels / Tires

1.3 Performance Characteristics

- 1.3.1 Fuel Economy: Measurement and Importance
- 1.3.2 Emissions: BSIV and BSVI norms
- 1.3.3 Grade-ability
- 1.3.4 Water Wading
- 1.3.5 On Board Diagnostics (OBD)

Chapter 2: Engine Basics: Theory

- 2.1 Engine Construction and Operation
- 2.2 Classification – Operating Cycles of S.I. and C.I. Engines
- 2.3 Engine Subsystems Overview
- 2.4 **Performance Testing of Engines:**
 - 2.4.1 Volumetric Efficiency
 - 2.4.2 Friction Power Measurement
 - 2.4.3 Performance Curves for SI and CI Engines
 - 2.4.4 Heat Balance
 - 2.4.5 Performance Maps
 - 2.4.6 Combustion Pressure Measurement
 - 2.4.7 Reading of P-Theta Diagram and PV Diagram
 - 2.4.8 Burn Rate / AHRR Calculation

Chapter 3: CFD Basics

- 3.1 CFD Introduction
- 3.2 3D and 1D CFD Applications in Product Development
- 3.3 1D CFD Equations
- 3.4 Equations Discretization, Explicit and Implicit Schemes
- 3.5 Stability Criteria
- 3.6 Treatment of Flow Junctions
- 3.7 In-cylinder Flow, Heat Transfer Modeling
- 3.8 Heat Exchanger Modeling
- 3.9 Combustion Modeling Overview

Chapter 4: Air Handling Subsystem

- 4.1 Intake Air Filter
- 4.2 Turbocharger: Construction, Performance and Modeling
- 4.3 Intercooler, Charge Air Cooler
- 4.4 Intake Manifold: Design for SI and CI Engines
- 4.5 Intake / Exhaust Ports: Volumetric Efficiency
- 4.6 Exhaust Manifold
- 4.7 Exhaust Gas Recirculation: Requirement and Tradeoff
- 4.8 EGR Loop Operation and Controls

Chapter 5: Fuel Subsystem

- 5.1 SI Engine Fuel Injection
- 5.2 CI Engine Fuel Injection
- 5.3 Injection: Controls for Efficient Combustion
- 5.4 Injection Pressure, Duration and Angle
- 5.5 Fuel Pump: Construction and Performance
- 5.6 Fuel Preconditioning
- 5.7 Cavitation, Fuel Deposition and Injection Issues

Chapter 6: Cooling Subsystem

- 6.1 Why Engine needs Cooling?
- 6.2 Cooling Subsystem: Performance and Controls
- 6.3 Thermostat: Construction and Operation
- 6.4 Cooling Jacket Types and Design
- 6.5 Cabin Heater
- 6.6 Radiator: Construction and Operation
- 6.7 Fan: Controls and Operation
- 6.8 Coolant Properties

Chapter 7: Lubrication Subsystem

- 7.1 Why Engine needs lubrication?
- 7.2 Lubrication Subsystem: Performance and Controls
- 7.3 Pump, Strainer, Oil Filter
- 7.4 Oil Circuit and Distribution

- 7.5 Piston Cooling Nozzle
- 7.6 Oil Cooler

Chapter 8: Exhaust After-Treatment Subsystem

- 8.1 Why exhaust after-treatment?
- 8.2 Construction and operation of**
 - 8.2.1 3 way Catalyst
 - 8.2.2 Diesel Oxidation Catalyst (DOC)
 - 8.2.3 Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF)
 - 8.2.4 Selective Catalytic Reactor (SCR)
 - 8.2.5 Lambda Sensor
- 8.3 Integration and Control of Exhaust after-treatment System

Chapter 9: Combustion Modeling Approach in Engine System Level Analysis

- 9.1 Premixed and Diffusion Flame Combustion Why Engine needs Lubrication?
- 9.2 Combustion in SI engines**
 - 9.2.1 Stages of Combustion
 - 9.2.2 Flame Development
 - 9.2.3 Flame Propagation
 - 9.2.4 Abnormal Combustion
 - 9.2.5 Factors affecting knocking
- 9.3 Combustion in CI engines**
 - 9.3.1 Stages of Combustion
 - 9.3.2 Ignition delay
 - 9.3.3 Injection Spray Characteristics: Atomization, Evaporation
 - 9.3.4 Abnormal Combustion

Chapter 10: Project on Engine Thermodynamics / Cooling System / Lubrication Oil System / Vehicle Thermal Management / Fuel Economy Simulation

Software Used: Ricardo / GT-SUITE

IFS Academy, Pune

Phone: +91-20-6400 7296, Email: training@ifsacademy.org,

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